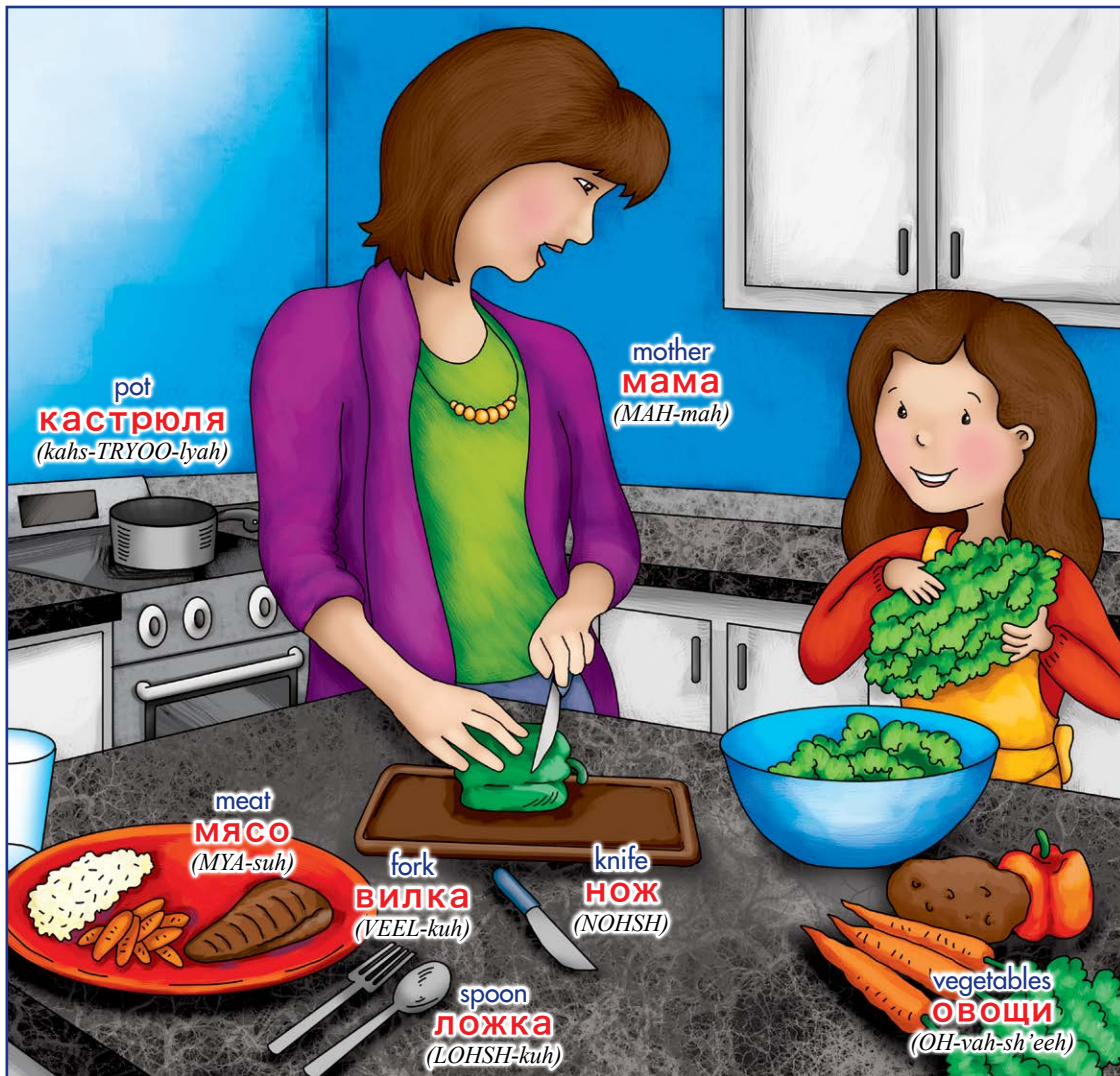


LEARN

# Russian

## WORDS

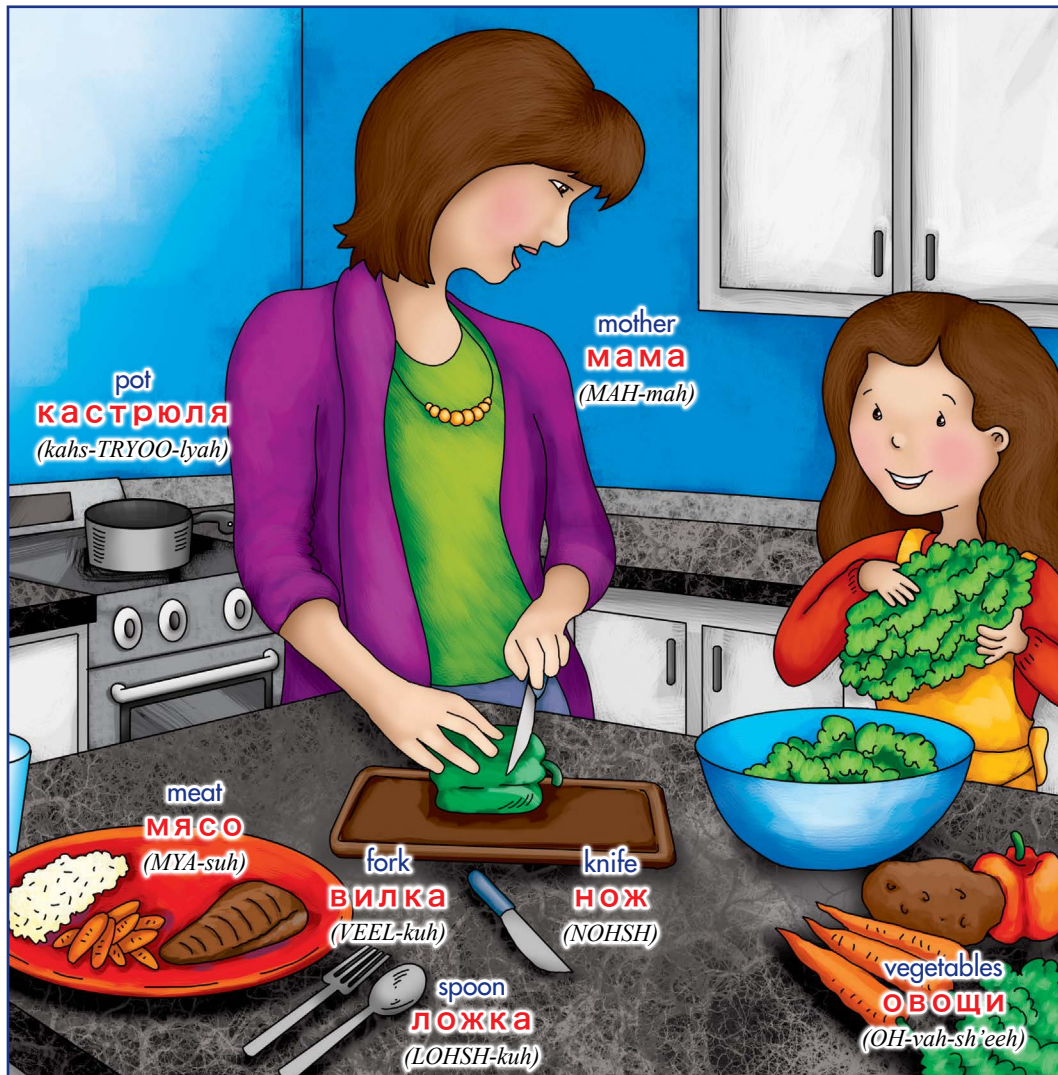




LEARN

# Russian

WORDS





Published by The Child's World®  
1980 Lookout Drive • Mankato, MN 56003-1705  
800-599-READ • www.childsworld.com

Acknowledgments  
The Child's World®: Mary Berendes, Publishing Director  
Translator: Ekaterina Efimenko, Language Lab Instructor in  
Russian, Macalester College  
The Design Lab: Design  
Red Line Editorial: Editorial direction  
Amnet: Production

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ISBN 9781626873780  
LCCN 2014930628

Printed in the United States of America  
Mankato, MN  
July, 2014  
PA02217

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# Introduction to Russian

Russian is spoken in Eastern Europe and parts of Asia. It is the language of Russia and many nearby countries. At least 160 million people speak Russian. The Russian alphabet is called Cyrillic.

Russian is one of several Slavic languages. It is closely related to Ukrainian and Belorussian. Russian has several forms, including northern, southern, central, and the way it is spoken in Moscow, Russia's capital.

Russia of the 1800s is famous for its literature. Russian authors wrote many important and classic works. Some authors include Aleksandr Pushkin, Leo Tolstoy, and Anton Chekhov.

Ь is called the soft sign. It does not have its own sound. It changes how you say the previous letter. The sound is clipped off or softened. It is shown with an apostrophe (') in the pronunciations in this book.

Ъ is the hard sign. It separates some prefixes from the rest of the word. It makes no sound of its own. It is rarely used.

А [a] – like a in *apple*  
Б [b] – like b in *boy*  
В [v] – like v in *volcano*  
Г [g] – like g in *gamma*  
Д [d] – like d in *dog*  
Е [ye] – like ye in *yes*  
Ё [yo] – like yo in *New York*, always stressed  
Ж [zh] – like s in *vision*, with tongue farther back  
З [z] – like z in *zoo*  
И [ee] – like ee in *teeth*  
Й [j] – like y in *toy* or *gray*  
К [k] – like k in *skit*, but without aspiration or breath  
Л [l] – like l in *lamb*  
М [m] – like m in *mother*  
Н [n] – like n in *no*  
О [o] – like a in *talk*  
П [p] – like p in *pie*

Р [r] – flap r  
С [s] – like s in *sail*  
Т [t] – like t in *stay*, but with tongue against upper teeth  
У [oo] – like oo in *foot*, with extreme lip rounding  
Ф [f] – like f in *football*  
Х [kh] – like ch in *Bach*  
Ц [ts] – like ts in *cats*  
Ч [ch] – like ch in *cheer*  
Ш [sh] – like sh in *sure*, with tongue farther back  
Щ [sh' ] – like sh in *sheet*  
Ы [y] – a sound between the a in *about* and the ee in *see*  
Э [e] – like e in *set*  
Ю [yoo] – like you in *you*  
Я [ya] – when stressed, like ya in *yacht*

# My Home

# Дома

(DO-muh)



window  
ОКНО  
(ak-NOH)

bathroom  
ванная  
(VAHN-nah-yah)

lamp  
лампа  
(LAHM-puh)

bedroom  
спальня  
(SPAHL'-nyah)

television  
телевизор  
(tee-lee-VEE-zuhr)

kitchen  
кухня  
(KOOKH-nyah)

cat  
кошка  
(KOSH-kuh)

living room  
гостиная  
(gahs-TEE-nah-yah)

table  
стол  
(STOHL)

sofa  
диван  
(dee-VAHN)

chair  
стул  
(STOOL)



garage  
гараж  
(gah-RAHSH)

car  
машина  
(mah-SHEE-nuh)

dog  
собака  
(sah-BAH-kah)

garden  
сад  
(SAHT)

I live in an apartment.  
Я живу в  
квартире.  
(YA zhy-VOO V-kvahr-  
TEE-ryeh.)

### MORE USEFUL WORDS

I live in a house.  
Я живу в доме.  
(YA zhy-VOO v-DOH-myeh.)

apartment  
Квартира  
(kvahr-TEE-ruh)

house  
дом  
(DOHM)

Where do you live?  
Где ты  
живёшь?  
(GDYE TY zhy-VYOSH?)

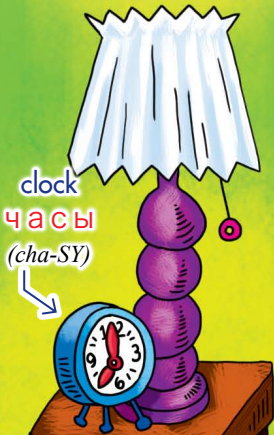
# In the Morning

# УТРОМ

(OO-truhm)



dresser  
КОМОД  
(ka-MOT)



clock  
часы  
(cha-SY)

teddy bear  
ПЛЮШЕВЫЙ  
МЕДВЕЖОНОК  
(PLYOO-shy-vyj  
meed-vee-ZHOH-nuhk)

doll  
кукла  
(KOOK-luh)

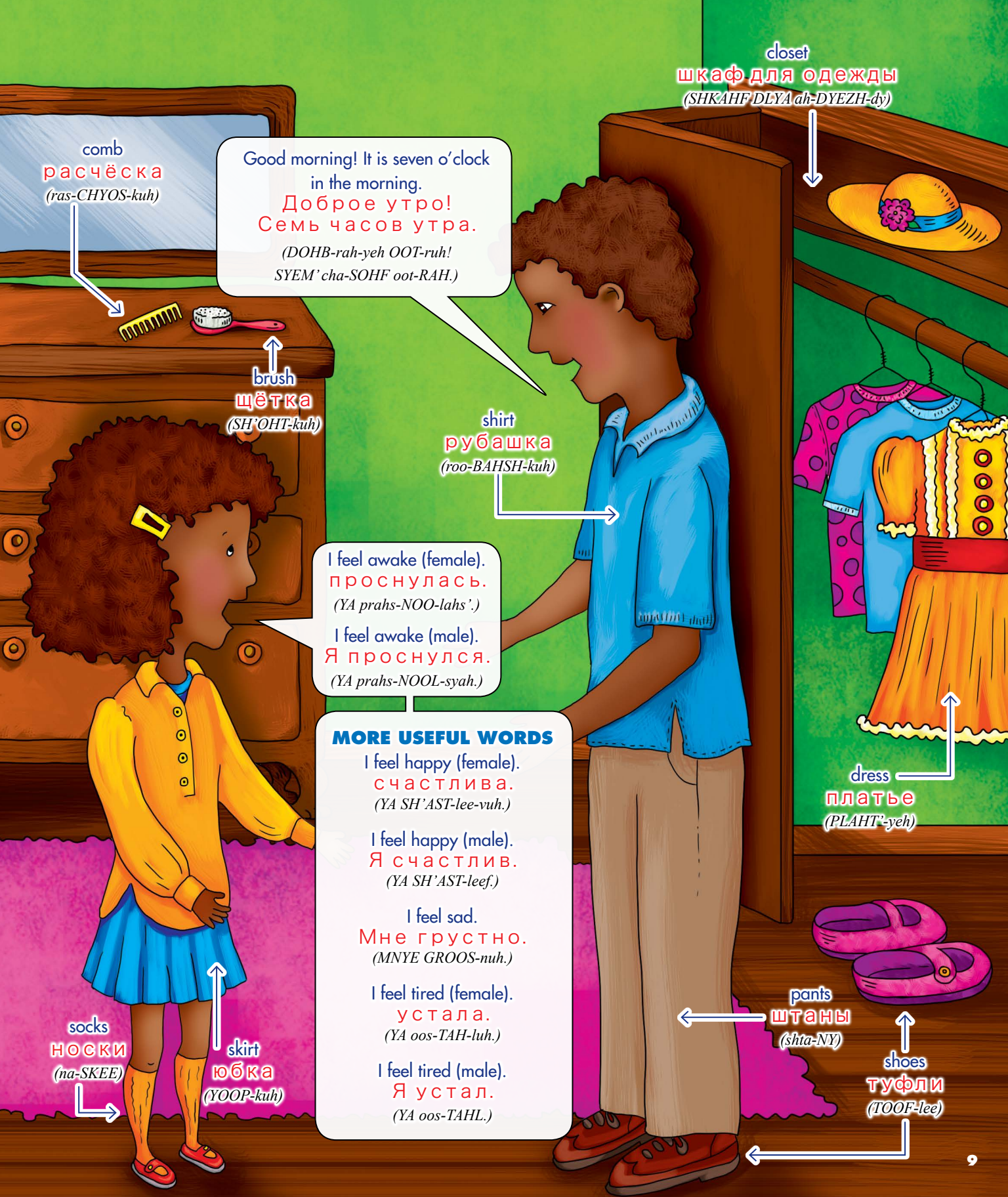
pillow  
ПОДУШКА  
(pa-DOOSH-kuh)



bed  
КРОВАТЬ  
(kra-VAHT')

blanket  
одеяло  
(ah-dee-YAH-luh)





comb  
расчёска  
(ras-CHYOS-kuh)

Good morning! It is seven o'clock  
in the morning.

Доброе утро!  
Семь часов утра.

(DOHB-rah-yeh OOT-ruh!  
SYEM' cha-SOHF oot-RAH.)

brush  
щётка  
(SH'OHT-kuh)

shirt  
рубашка  
(roo-BAHSH-kuh)

closet  
шкаф для одежды  
(SHKAHF DLYA ah-DYEZH-dy)

I feel awake (female).  
проснулась.  
(YA prahs-NOO-lahs')

I feel awake (male).  
Я проснулся.  
(YA prahs-NOOL-syah.)

**MORE USEFUL WORDS**

I feel happy (female).  
счастлива.  
(YA SH'AST-lee-vuh.)

I feel happy (male).  
Я счастлив.  
(YA SH'AST-leef.)

I feel sad.  
Мне грустно.  
(MNYE GROOS-nuh.)

I feel tired (female).  
устала.  
(YA oos-TAH-luh.)

I feel tired (male).  
Я устал.  
(YA oos-TAHL.)

socks  
носки  
(na-SKEE)

skirt  
юбка  
(YOOP-kuh)

pants  
штаны  
(shta-NY)

shoes  
туфли  
(TOOF-lee)

dress  
платье  
(PLAHT'-yeh)

# At School

# В школе

(FSHKO-lyeh)



teacher  
учитель  
(ooh-CHEE-tyel')



computer  
компьютер  
(kahm-PYOO-tuhr)

paper  
бумага  
(boo-MAH-guh)

desk  
парта  
(PAHR-tuh)

book  
книга  
(KNEE-guh)

I like math.  
Мне нравится  
математика.  
(MNYE NRAH-vee-tsa  
ma-tee-MAH-tee-kuh.)

What is your name?  
Как тебя (вас)  
зовут?  
(KAHK tee-BYA zah-VOOT?)

pencil  
карандаш  
(ka-rahn-DAHSH)



## MORE USEFUL WORDS

I like science.

Мне нравится наука.

(MNYE NRAH-vee-tsa nah-OO-kuh.)

I like art.

Мне нравится искусство.

(MNYE NRAH-vee-tsa ees-KOOHS-tvuh.)

I like music.

Мне нравится музыка.

(MNYE NRAH-vee-tsa MOO-zy-kuh.)

I like reading.

Мне нравится чтение.

(MNYE NRAH-vee-tsa CHTYE-nee-ye.)

My name is \_\_\_\_\_.

Меня зовут \_\_\_\_\_.

(mee-NYA zah-VOOT \_\_\_\_\_.)

Can I please go to the bathroom?  
Можно выйти в туалет?

(MOZH-nuh VYJ-tee ftoo-ah-LYET?)

Please help me.  
Пожалуйста,  
помогите мне.  
(pah-ZHAH-loo-stah pah-ma-  
GHEE-tye MNYE.)

student  
ученик  
(ooh-chee-NEEK)

homework  
домашнее задание  
(dah-MAHSH-nee-ye za-DAH-nee-ye)

pen  
ручка  
(ROOCH-kuh)

# At the Park

# В парке

(FPAH-kyeh)

sky  
небо  
(NYE-buh)

Let's play!  
Давайте играть!  
(dah-VAHJ-tyeh ee-GRAT'!)

friend  
друг  
(DROOK)

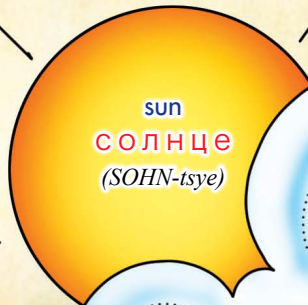
## MORE USEFUL WORDS

game  
игра  
(ee-GRAH)

sports  
спорт  
(SPORT)

soccer ball  
футбольный матч  
(food-BOL'-nyj MACH)

bird  
птица  
(PTEE-tsuh)



sun  
солнце  
(SOHN-tsyē)



clouds  
облака  
(ahb-lah-KAH)



swing  
качаться  
(ka-CHAH-tsuH)

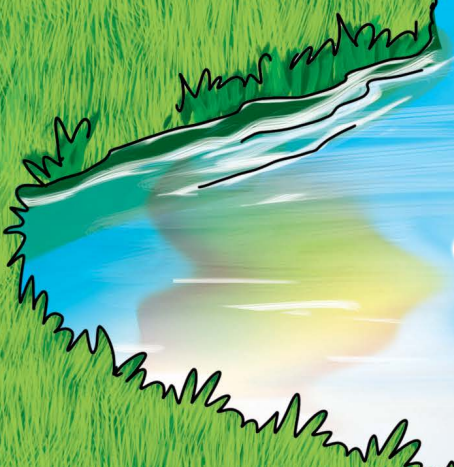
playground  
детская площадка  
(DYETS-kah-yah pla-SH'AHK-kuh)

slide  
кататься с горки  
(ka-TAH-tsuH ZGOHR-keeh)

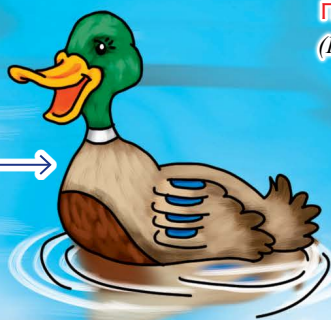


water  
вода  
(va-DAH)

pond  
пруд  
(PROOT)



duck  
утка →  
(OOT-kuh)



flower  
цветок  
(tsvee-TOHK)



# Around Town

# По городу

(pah GO-rah-doo)



library  
библиотека  
(beeb-leeh-ah-TYEH-kuh)

firefighter  
пожарник  
(pah-ZHAHR-neek)



Excuse me.  
Извините.  
(eez-veeh-NEEH-tyeh.)

woman  
женщина  
(ZHEHN-sh'ee-nuh)

man  
мужчина  
(moozh-CHEE-nuh)


police officer  
полицейский  
(pah-lee-tsyej-skeej)

street  
улица  
(OOH-lee-tuh)





airplane  
самолёт  
(sah-mah-LYOT)



office  
офис  
(OH-fees)



building  
здание  
(ZDAH-nee-yeh)



bus  
автобус  
(ahf-TOH-boos)

**MORE USEFUL WORDS**

train  
поезд  
(POH-eest)

truck  
грузовик  
(grooh-zah-VEEK)

stop  
остановиться  
(ah-stah-nah-VEE-tsa)

go  
идти  
(eet'-TEEH)

# In the Store

# В магазине

(vmah-gah-ZEE-nyeh)



Hello!  
Здравствуйтe!  
(ZDRAHS-tvoj-tyeh!)

candy  
КОНФЕТЫ  
(kahn-FYEH-ty)

money  
ДЕНЬГИ  
(DYEN'-gheeh)

I would like to buy a banana.  
Я хочу купить банан.  
(YA khah-CHOO koo-PEET' bah-NAHN.)

door  
дверь  
(DVYER')

How much does an apple cost?  
СКОЛЬКО СТОИТ ОДНО  
ЯБЛОКО?

(SKOL'-kuh STOY-eet ahd-NOH  
YAHB-lah-kuh?)

## MORE USEFUL WORDS

please

Пожалуйста  
(pah-ZHAY-loo-stuh)

Thank you!

Спасибо!  
(spah-SEE-buh!)

You are welcome!

Не за что!  
(NE-zah-shtuh!)

How are you?

Как дела?  
(kahg-dee-LAH?)

I am well.

Хорошо.  
(khah-rah-SHOH.)

head  
ГОЛОВА  
(gah-lah-VAH)

body  
ТЕЛО  
(TYEH-luh)

hand or arm  
РУКА  
(roo-KAH)

floor  
ЭТАЖ  
(eeh-TAHSH)

foot  
СТУПНЯ  
(stoo-NYAH)

leg  
НОГА  
(na-GAH)

# My Birthday Party

# Мой День Рождения

(MOJ DYEN' razh-DYEH-nee-yah)

## MORE USEFUL WORDS

one один (ah-DEEN)	eleven одиннадцать (ah-DEE-nah-tsut')
two два (DVAH)	twelve двенадцать (dvee-NAH-tsut')
three три (TREE)	thirteen тринадцать (tree-NAH-tsut')
four четыре (chee-TY-ree)	fourteen четырнадцать (chee-TYR-nah-tsut')
five пять (PYAT')	fifteen пятнадцать (peet-NAH-tsut')
six шесть (SHYEST')	sixteen шестнадцать (shyes-NAH-tsut')
seven семь (SYEM')	seventeen семнадцать (seem'-NAH-tsut')
eight восемь (VOH-syem')	eighteen восемнадцать (vah-seem'-NAH-tsut')
nine девять (DYEH-veet')	nineteen девятнадцать (dee-vyat-NAH-tsut')
ten десять (DYE-seet')	twenty двадцать (DVAH-tsut')

grandmother  
бабушка  
(BAH-boosh-kuh)

grandfather  
дедушка  
(DYEH-doosh-kuh)

I am six years old.  
Мне шесть лет.  
(MNYE SHYEST' LYET.)



brother  
брат  
(BRAHT)

sister  
сестра  
(sees-TRAH)

cake  
торт  
(TOHRT)

family  
семья  
(seem'-YAH)

uncle  
дядя  
(DYA-d'uh)

aunt  
тётя  
(TYO-t'uh)

Happy Birthday!  
С днем  
рождения!  
(ZDNYOM  
rahzh-DYEH-nee-yah!)

I love you!  
Я тебя люблю!  
(YA tee-BYAH l'oob-L'OOH!)

mother  
мама  
(MAH-mah)

father  
папа  
(PAH-pah)

presents  
подарки  
(pah-DAHR-kee)

cousin  
двоюродный  
брат  
(dva-YU-rahd-nyh BRAHT)

# Time for Dinner

# Время ужинать

(VRYEH-m'ah OO-zhee-nuht')



bread  
хлеб  
(KHLEHP)

stove  
плита  
(plee-TAH)

pot  
кастрюля  
(kabs-TRYOO-lyah)

glass  
стакан  
(stah-KAHN)

rice  
рис  
(REES)

meat  
мясо  
(MYA-suh)

plate  
тарелка  
(tah-RYEHL-kuh)

fork  
вилка  
(VEEL-kuh)

knife  
нож  
(NOHSH)

spoon  
ложка  
(LOHSH-kuh)

I am hungry (male).  
Я голоден.  
(YA GOH-lah-dyen.)

I am hungry (female).  
Голодна.  
(YA gah-lahd-NAH.)

## MORE USEFUL WORDS

food

еда

(yeh-DAH)

breakfast

завтрак

(ZAHF-truhk)

lunch

обед

(ah-BYET)

I can help you!

Я могу тебе помочь!

(YA mah-GOO tee-BYE pah-MOCH!)

refrigerator

ХОЛОДИЛЬНИК

(khah-lah-DEEL'-neek)

vegetables

ОВОЩИ

(OH-vah-sh'eeh)

fruit

ФРУКТЫ

(FROOK-tyh)

# At Night

# Ночью

(NOH-chyoo)

Good night!  
Спокойной ночи!  
(spah-KOY-nahj NOH-chee!)

## MORE USEFUL WORDS

Today is Friday!  
Сегодня пятница!  
(see-VOHD-nyah PYANT-nee-tsa!)

Yesterday was Thursday.  
Вчера был четверг.  
(fcheeh-RAH BYL cheet-VYERK.)

Tomorrow is Saturday.  
Завтра будет суббота.  
(ZAHF-truh BOO-deet soo-BOH-tuh.)

bathtub  
ванна  
(VAHN-nuh)

I am tired! (masculine)  
Я устал!  
(YA oos-TAHL!)

I am tired! (feminine)  
устала!  
(YA oos-TAH-luh!)



Sunday  
воскресенье  
(vahs-kree-SYEH-n'yeh)

Monday  
понедельник  
(pah-nee-DYEL'-neehk)

Tuesday  
вторник  
(FTOHR-neehk)

Wednesday  
среда  
(sree-DAH)

I brush my teeth.  
Я чищу зубы.  
(YA CHEE-sh'oo ZOO-byh.)

mirror  
зеркало  
(ZYER-kah-luh)

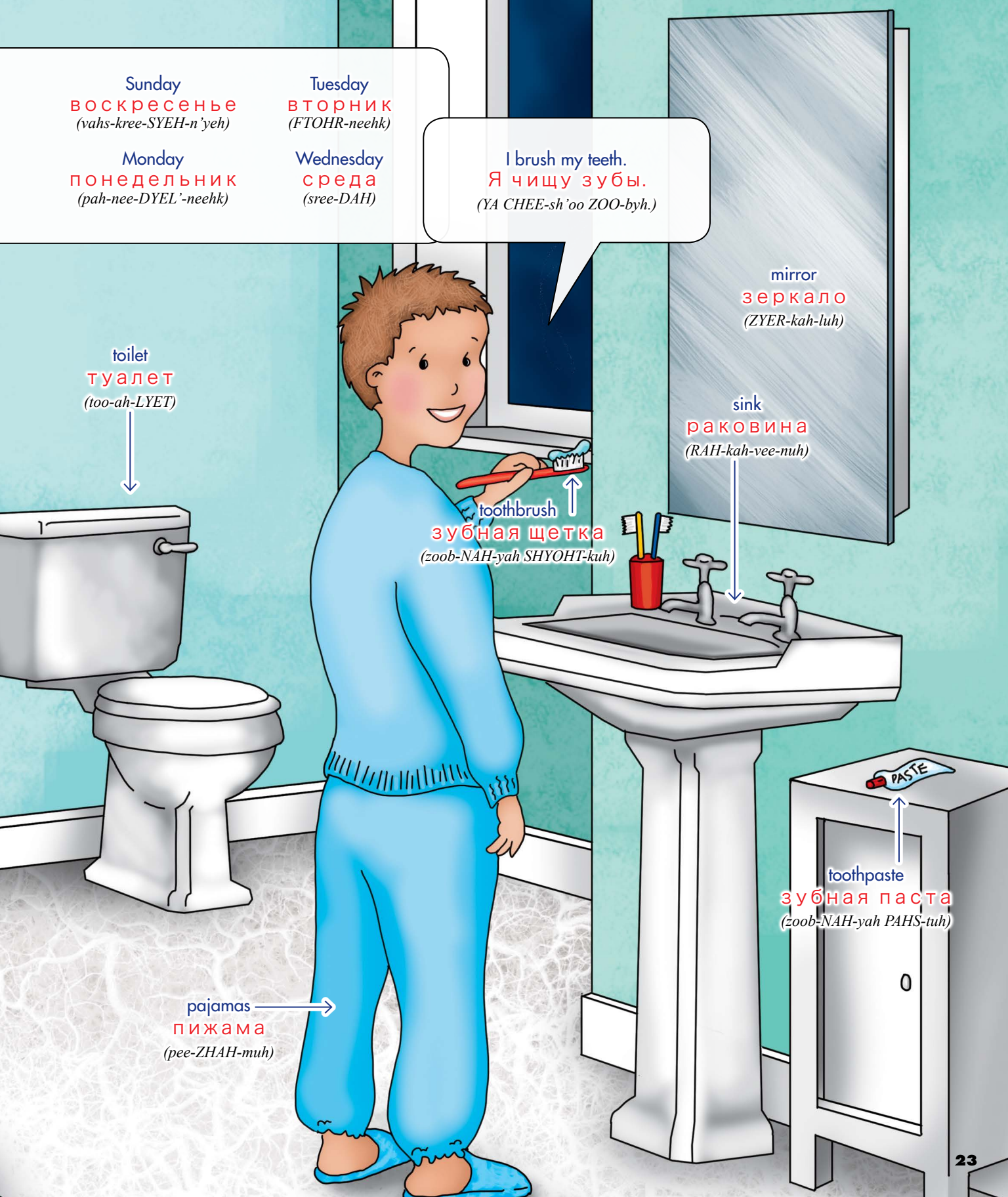
sink  
раковина  
(RAH-kah-vee-nuh)

toothbrush  
зубная щетка  
(zooB-NAH-yah SHYOHNT-kuh)

toothpaste  
зубная паста  
(zooB-NAH-yah PAHS-tuh)

toilet  
туалет  
(too-ah-LYET)

pyjamas  
пижама  
(pee-ZHAN-muh)



# MORE USEFUL WORDS

Yes  
Да  
(DAH)

No  
Нет  
(NYET)

ten  
десять  
(DYE-seet')

twenty  
двадцать  
(DVAH-tsut')

thirty  
тридцать  
(TREE-tsut')

forty  
сорок  
(SOH-ruhk)

fifty  
пятьдесят  
(pee-dee-SYAHT)

sixty  
шестьдесят  
(sheez-dee-SYAHT)

seventy  
семьдесят  
(SYEM'-dee-syaht)

eighty  
восемьдесят  
(VOH-seem-dee-syaht)

ninety  
девяносто  
(dee-vee-NOH-stuh)

one hundred  
сто  
(STOH)

January  
январь  
(yeen-VAHR')

February  
февраль  
(fee-VRAHL')

March  
март  
(mahrt)

April  
апрель  
(ah-PRYEHL')

May  
май  
(mahy)

June  
июнь  
(ee-YOON')

July  
июль  
(ee-YOOL')

August  
август  
(AHV-goost)

September  
сентябрь  
(seen-TYAHBR')

October  
октябрь  
(ahk-TYAHBR')

November  
ноябрь  
(nah-YAHBR')

December  
декабрь  
(dee-KAHBR')

winter  
зима  
(zee-MAH)

spring  
весна  
(vees-NAH)

summer  
лето  
(LYEH-tuh)

fall  
осень  
(OH-seen')

good-bye!  
Пока! До  
свидания!  
(pah-KAH! dah-svee-  
DAH-nee-yah!)





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